

Artistic Texturing: Screening

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Čože ?



- ciel': využitie poltónovacích textúr na umelecké účely
- metódy: vychádzajú z klasických poltónovacích a rozptyľovacích (dither) techník (PGR I)
- čo presne chceme: kontrolovať tvar, smer, kontrast poltónovacích textúr
- vstup: 2D , 2+1/2D, 3D
- výstup: 2D 1bit

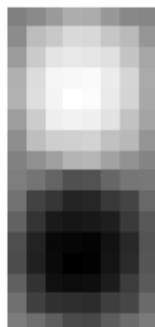
Pripomenutie

- Ordered dithering - možno použiť zaujímavú maticu
- Error diffusion - miesto pixelov možno kresliť „tahy“

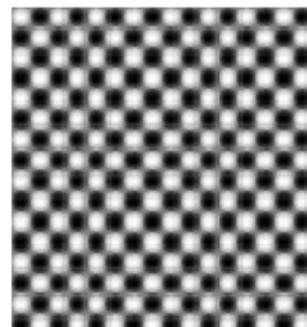
Screening

- kontrola tvaru textury
- „Halftoning with image based dither screens“
- dither matrix - gray image, prah = farba
- dither matrix musí splňovať
 - uniformná distribúcia prahovacích hodnôt
 - homogénna (priestorová) distribúcia p.h.

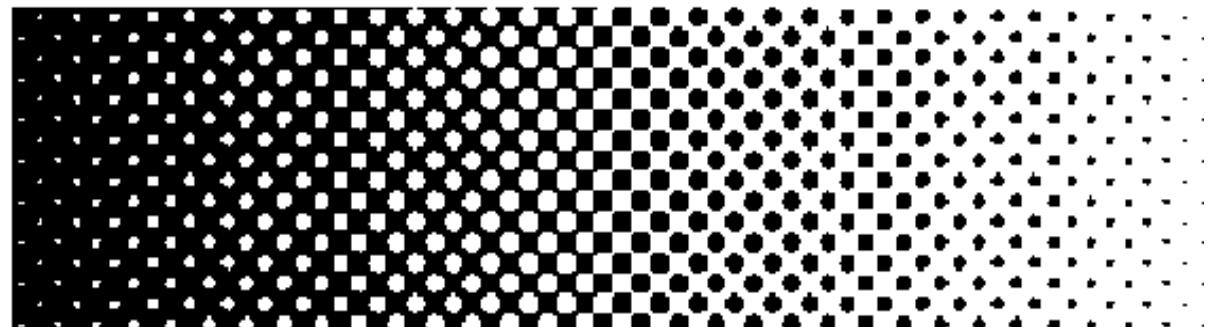
8x16 Dither matrix



Dither screen



Ramp dithered with the screen (b)



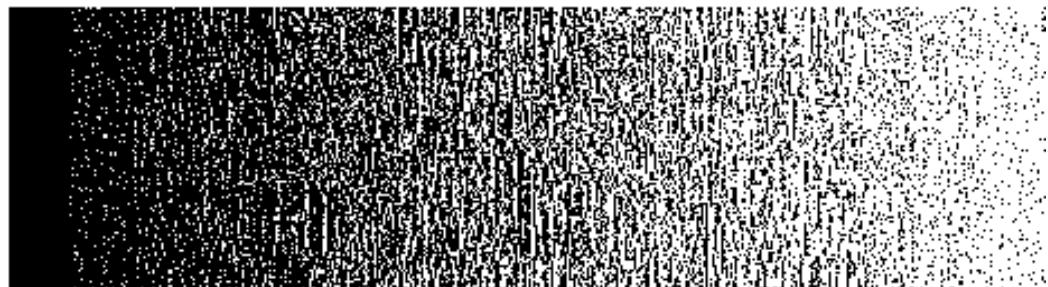
Ej, H'a!:
Hle!:



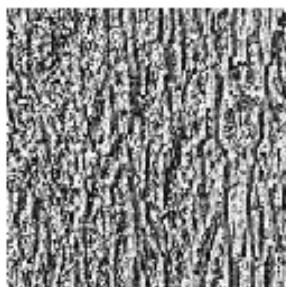
Original "bark" texture



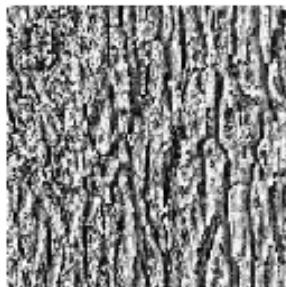
HE with 4x4 blocks



AHE with 4x4 blocks



AHE with 8x8 blocks



Histogram

- MPGR: „Histogram je vektor absolutních četností jednotlivých hodnot zastoupených v obrazu“

```
for i:=0 to 255 do H[i]:=0  
  
for y:=0 to height(S)-1 do  
  for x:=0 to width(S)-1 do  
    H[ S[x,y] ] += 1  
  od  
od  
  
for i:=0 to 255 do H[i] /= height(S)  
*width(S)
```

Histogram Equalization

```
H = histogram(S);  
C[0] := H[0];  
for i:=1 to 255 do C[i]:=C[i-1] + H[i] od  
for y:=0 to height(S)-1 do  
  for x:=0 to width(S)-1 do  
    O[x,y] := 255*C[ S[x,y] ]  
  od  
od
```

Dither Matrix Tuning

- block-by-block HE (produkuje „blocking-artifacts“)
- Adaptive HE (existuje mnoho variánt)

rozdelenie obrazok na male oblasti

```
foreach oblast b do
    spocitaj H(b)
od
```

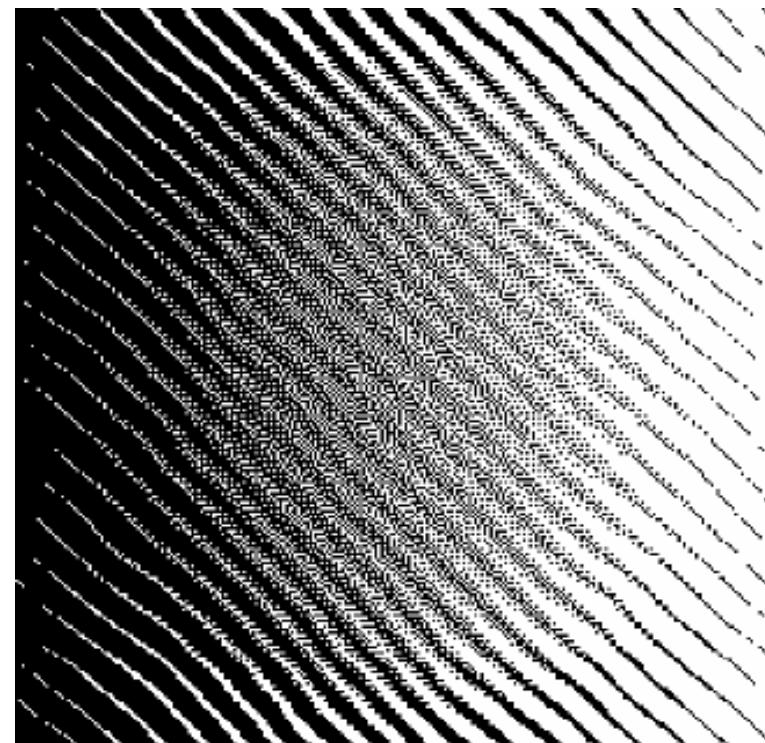
```
foreach oblast b do
    AH(b) := linearna aproximacia susednych H
    transformuj intenzity b na zaklade AH(b)
od
```

Procedural Screening

- + dobrá kontrola nad parametrami (možnosť regulovať napr. smer, kontrast), rôzne efekty
- - t'ažšia implementácia aby to vyzeralo OK
- dither kernel $I \rightarrow (0-255)$
- mapovacia fcia $(s, t) \rightarrow I$
- displacement fcia $(s, t) \rightarrow (s, t)$
- pozn.: I je jednotkový interval

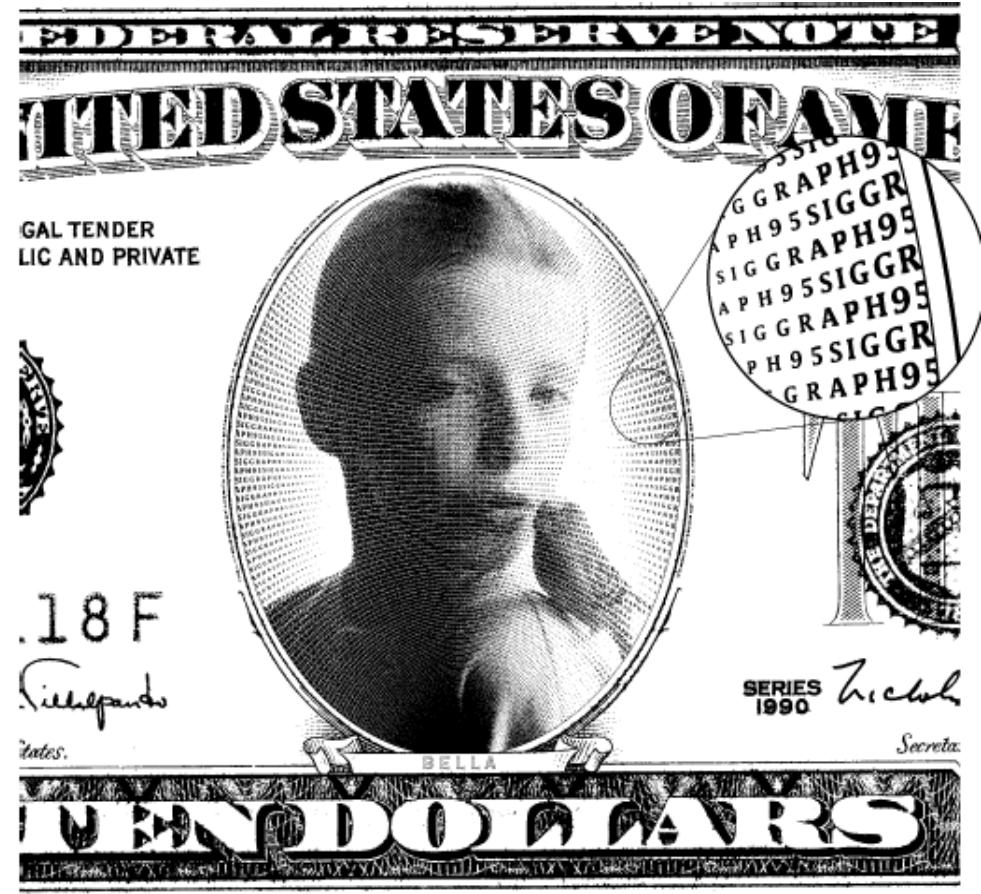
Kontrast

- kombinácia poltónovania a difúzie chyby
- množstvo distribovanej chyby je kontrolované lokálne



Artistic Screening with Shapes / Text

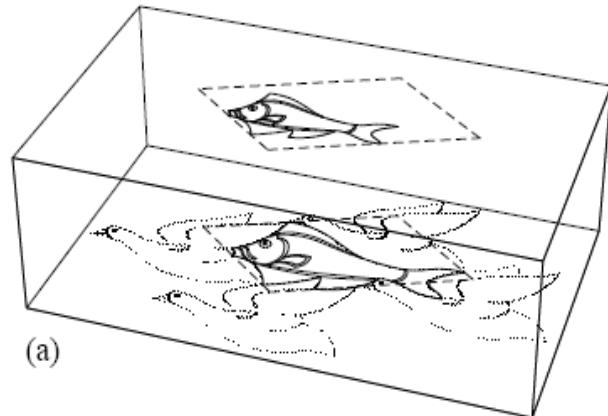
- skrytá informácia v obrazе
- ochrana proti kopírovaniu (peňáze)



Contour-based Screening

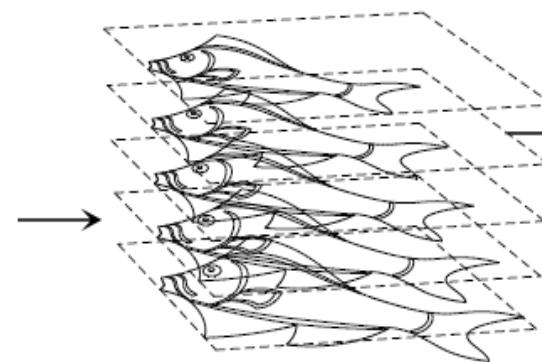
- tvar bodov (dot) je definovaný explicitne kontúrou
- pre každú intenzitu sa dointerpoluje
- bilineárna interpolácia medzi susednými pixelmi
- viz. nasledujúci slajd

Two fixed predefined contours

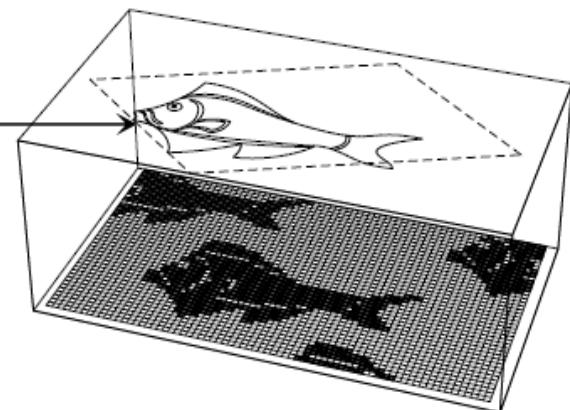


(a)

Interpolated contours

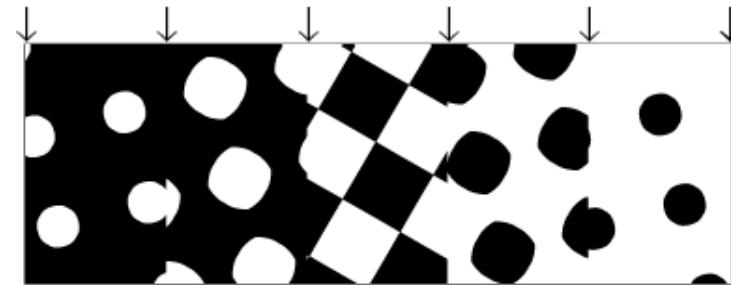


Discretized screen element

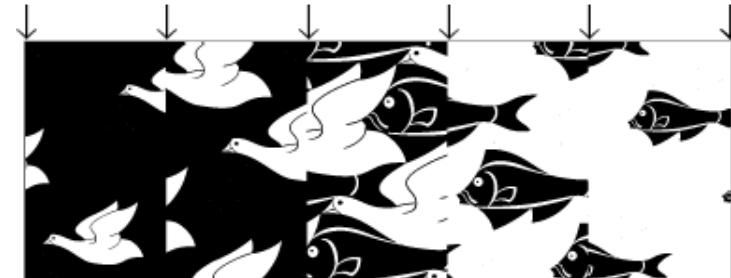


(b)

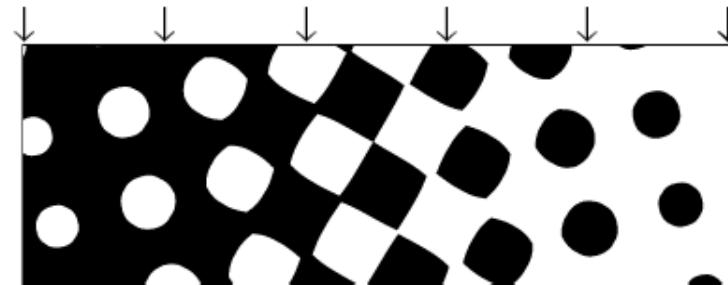
input image pixel boundaries



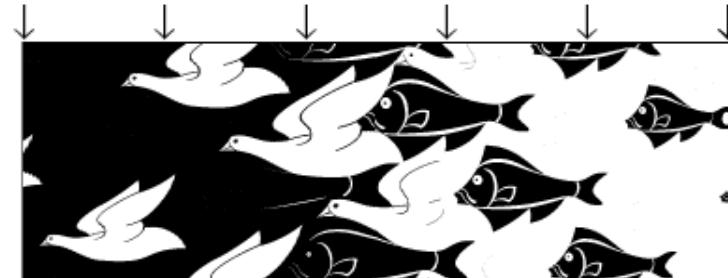
input image pixel boundaries



input image pixel boundaries



input image pixel boundaries



Screening with Text

S	I	G	G	R	A	P	H	9	5
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Literatúra

- Thomas Strothotte, Stefan Schlechtweg: Non-Photorealistic Computer Graphics
- Oleg Verevka, John W. Buchanan: Halftoning with Image-Based Dither Screens
- Victor Ostromoukhov, Roger D. Hersch: Artistic Screening [SIGGRAPH95]